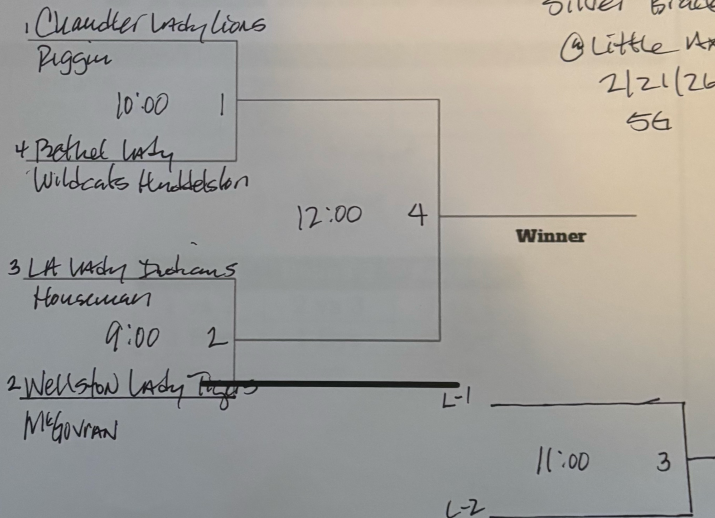


5th Silver Bracket 4 Team Single Elimination



Silver Bracket
@ Little Axe
2/21/26
56